

Ramsar Information Sheet

Published on 27 March 2017 Update version, previously published on : 1 January 2002

Sweden Dättern



Designation date 12 June 1989 Site number 432 Coordinates 58°23'28"N 12°36'09"E

Area 3 990,00 ha

https://rsis.ramsar.org/ris/432 Created by RSIS V.1.6 on - 20 August 2018

Color codes

Fields back-shaded in light blue relate to data and information required only for RIS updates.

Note that some fields concerning aspects of Part 3, the Ecological Character Description of the RIS (tinted in purple), are not expected to be completed as part of a standard RIS, but are included for completeness so as to provide the requested consistency between the RIS and the format of a 'full' Ecological Character Description, as adopted in Resolution X.15 (2008). If a Contracting Party does have information available that is relevant to these fields (for example from a national format Ecological Character Description) it may, if it wishes to, include information in these additional fields.

1 - Summary

Summary

The bay Dättern is a shallow, eutrophic freshwater bay connected to Lake Vänern (the bay Brandsfjord) by a narrow channel. Part of Brandsfjord is included in the site.

The site is regarded as one of the most important spawning areas in Sweden for pike-perch Sander lucioperca. The site also includes part of the river Nossan, an important river for spawning asp Aspius aspius. Dättern is an important breeding and resting place for birds.

2 - Data & location

2.1 - Formal data

2.1	1.1	-	Name	and	address	of the	compiler	of this RIS
-----	-----	---	------	-----	---------	--------	----------	-------------

Compi	

Name	Sofia Åström
Institution/agency	Länsstyrelsen i Västra Götalands län
	Länsstyrelsen i Västra Götalands län, 403 40 Göteborg, Sweden
Postal address	
E-mail	vastragotaland@lansstyrelsen.se
Phone	+46 10 224 40 00
Fax	+46 10 224 40 22
Compiler 2	
Name	Jenny Lonnstad
Institution/agency	Naturvårdsverket (Swedish EPA)
	Note: 1 and
Postal address	Naturvårdsverket, 106 48 Stockholm, Sweden
E-mail	jenny.lonnstad@naturvardsverket.se
Phone	+46 10 698 10 00
Fax	+46 10 698 16 00
Period of collection of data and	d information used to compile the RIS

2.1.2 -

From year 2002 To year 2015

2.1.3 - Name of the Ramsar Site

Official name (in English, French or Spanish)	Dättern
Opanish)	
Unofficial name (optional)	Dättern (fresh water bay)

2.1.4 - Changes to the boundaries and area of the Site since its designation or earlier update

(Update) A Changes to Site boundary Yes No No O	
^(Update) The boundary has been delineated more accurately ✓	
^(Update) The boundary has been extended ✓	
(Update) The boundary has been restricted ✓	
(Update) B. Changes to Site area the area has decreased	
(Update) The Site area has been calculated more accurately ✓	
^(Update) The Site has been delineated more accurately ✓	
(Update) The Site area has increased because of a boundary extension ✓	
(Update) The Site area has decreased because of a boundary restriction ✓	

2.1.5 - Changes to the ecological character of the Site

(Update) 6b i. Has the ecological character of the Ramsar Site (including applicable Criteria) changed since the previous RIS?
^(Update) Are the changes Positive ● Negative O Positive Negative O
(Update) Positive % 5
(Update) No information available
(Update) Changes resulting from causes operating within the existing boundaries? □

, , , , ,	
(Update) Changes result	ng from causes operating beyond the site's boundaries?
(Update) Changes conseque the exclusion of some wet	and types formerly included within the site)?
(Update) Changes conseque the inc	ent upon site boundary increase alone (e.g., usion of different wetland types in the site)?
(Update) Please describe an	changes to the ecological character of the Ramsar Site, including in the application of the Criteria, since the previous RIS for the site.
	of wet meadows has been completed.
	in changed and the largest changes are that the boundary corresponds to the boundary of the nature reserves and the opriate. The decrease in site area is an effect mainly due to more accurately delineated boundary along the Nossan river order.
The change has result has been excluded.	ed in that more marshes and shore forests have been included in the site and that arable land along the river and the bay
(Update) Is the change in ed AND a significant ch	ological character negative, human-induced ange (above the limit of acceptable change) Yes O
2.2 - Site location	
2.2.1 - Defining the Site	boundaries
b) Digital map/image <1 file(s) uploaded>	
	Former maps 0
Boundaries description	
	d upon the boundaries for the two nature reserves and the Natura 2000-site that lies within the Ramsar site, with the ern part of the site where a part of Brandsfjorden also is included and along the river.
2.2.2 - General locatior	
a) In which large administra	ative region does Wanter Cataland
	the site lie? Västra Götaland
b) What is the nearest to	wn or population centre? Grästorp (2 km), Lidköping (28 km), Vänersborg (10 km)
2.2.3 - For wetlands on	national boundaries only
a) Does the wetland	extend onto the territory of one or more other countries? Yes O No
b) Is the site adjacer	to another designated Ramsar Site on the territory of another Contracting Party?
2.2.4 - Area of the Site	
Official area,	in hectares (ha): 3990
Area, in hectares (ha) as	calculated from GIS boundaries 3991.43
2.2.5 - Biogeography	
Biogeographic regions	
Regionalisation scheme(s)	Biogeographic region 10 Boreonmeoral
Udvardy's Biogeographical Provinces	
Bailey's Ecoregions	240 Marine Division
WWF Terrestrial Ecoregions	Sarmatic mixed forest PA0436
Freshwater Ecoregions of the World (FEOW)	Ecoregion 406 Northern Baltic drainages

Other biogeographic regionalisation scheme

Boreal

Nordiska Ministerrådet, 1977. Naturgeografisk indelning i Norden. Boreonemoral zone. EEA 2002, Digital Map of Ecoregions in Europe (DMEER): Sarmatic mixed forest.

EU biogeographic regionalization

3 - Why is the Site important?

3.1 - Ramsar Criteria and their justification

1	Criterion 1:	Re	presentative.	rare or	unique	natural	or near-	natura	wetland type	S

Other ecosystem services provided

Other reasons

A representative example of a near-natural wetland type (shallow freshwater lake and flooded grasslands) in EU Boreal region.

- ☑ Criterion 2 : Rare species and threatened ecological communities
- ☑ Criterion 3 : Biological diversity

Justification

The site supports particular elements of biological diversity characteristic of the EU Boreal region. The site is important as a staging site for waterfowl during migration. The site also holds an outstanding variety of plant species, the grazed pastures and shore lines at the site support a rich annual flora. The site supports rare/endangered fish species and is an important site for reproduction of fishes.

- ☑ Criterion 4 : Support during critical life cycle stage or in adverse conditions
- ☑ Criterion 8 : Fish spawning grounds, etc.

Justificatio

The area contains important spawning, nursery and feeding grounds and is important for commercial fishing.

3.2 - Plant species whose presence relates to the international importance of the site

Scientific name	Common name	Criterion 2	Criterion 3	Criterion 4	IUCN Red List	CITES Appendix I	Other status	Justification
Cardamine parviflora		2	 ✓				Swedish Red List 2015 (EN).	See textbox below the table and in section 3.1
Crassula aquatica			2				Swedish Red List 2015 (NT).	See textbox below the table and in section 3.1.
Elatine hydropiper			2					See textbox below the table and in section 3.1.
⊟atine triandra			2					See textbox below the table and in section 3.1.
Lythrum portula			2		LC ●数 ◎爾		Swedish Red List 2015 (NT).	See textbox below the table and in section 3.1.
Persicaria hydropiper			2		LC			See textbox below the table and in section 3.1.
Persicaria lapathifolia			2		LC ©SS			See textbox below the table and in section 3.1.
Persicaria minor			2					See textbox below the table and in section 3.1.

Criterion 2: For the specie, its status in the Swedish Red List and general information for that classification, its distribution etc can be found at http://artfakta.artdatabanken.se/.

Criteria 2 and 3: Observation of the species can be found in the Swedish database for observations http://www.artportalen.se/.

3.3 - Animal species whose presence relates to the international importance of the site												
Phylum	Scientific name	Common name	Species qualifies under criterion	Species contributes under criterion 3 5 7 8	Size	Period of pop. Est.	% occurrence 1)	IUCN Red List	CITES Appendix I	CMS Appendix I	Other Status	Justification
Birds												
CHORDATA/ AVES	Anas acuta	Northern Pintail			1			LC OTH			Swedish Red List 2015 (VU).	See textbox below the table and in section 3.1.
CHORDATA/ AVES	Anas clypeata	Northern Shoveler		2 000]			LC Sign				Staging. See textbox below the table and in section 3.1.
CHORDATA/ AVES	Anas querquedula	Garganey]			LC Sign			Swedish Red List 2015 (VU).	See textbox below the table and in section 3.1.
CHORDATA/ AVES	Aythya ferina	Common Pochard		2 000]			VU •iii •iiii			Swedish Red List 2015 (VU).	Staging. See textbox below the table and in section 3.1.
CHORDATA/ AVES	Aythya marila	Greater Scaup]			LC Sign			Swedish Red List 2015 (VU).	See textbox below the table and in section 3.1.
CHORDATA/ AVES	Botaurus stellaris	Eurasian Bittern		2 000]			LC ©SS			Swedish Red List 2015 (NT). EC Birds Directive Annex I.	Breeding. See textbox below the table and in section 3.1.
CHORDATA/ AVES	Calidris temminckii	Temminck's Stint		2 000	1			LC ©#				Staging. See textbox below the table and in section 3.1.
CHORDATA/ AVES	Circus aeruginosus	Western Marsh Harrier]			LC ©SF			EC Birds Directive Annex I.	Breeding. See textbox below the table and in section 3.1.
CHORDATA/ AVES	Crex crex	Corn Crake]			LC ©SS			Swedish Red List 2015 (NT). EC Birds Directive Annex I.	See textbox below the table and in section 3.1.
CHORDATA/ AVES	Haliaeetus albicilla	White-tailed Eagle		2 000]			LC	✓	V	Swedish Red List 2015 (NT). EC Birds Directive Annex I.	See textbox below the table and in section 3.1.
CHORDATA/ AVES	Limosa lapponica	Bar-tailed Godwit		2 000]			NT OTH			Swedish Red List 2015 (VU). EC Birds Directive Annex I.	Staging. See textbox below the table and in section 3.1.
CHORDATA/ AVES	Lymnocryptes minimus	Jack Snipe		2 000]			LC offin				Staging. See textbox below the table and in section 3.1.
CHORDATA/ AVES	Melanitta fusca	Velvet Scoter; White-winged Scoter]			VU ©SS ©SSS			Swedish Red List 2015 (NT).	See textbox below the table and in section 3.1.
CHORDATA/ AVES	Mergellus albellus	Smew		2 000]			LC Sign			EC Birds Directive Annex I.	Staging. See textbox below the table and in section 3.1.
CHORDATA/ AVES	Panurus biarmicus	Bearded Reedling		2 000]			LC OSS			Swedish Red List 2015 (NT).	Breeding. See textbox below the table and in section 3.1.
CHORDATA/ AVES	Porzana porzana	Spotted Crake		2 000]			LC Sign			Swedish Red List 2015 (VU).	Breeding. See textbox below the table and in section 3.1.
CHORDATA/ AVES	Remiz pendulinus	Eurasian Penduline Tit		2 000]			LC Star			Swedish Red List 2015 (EN).	Breeding. See textbox below the table and in section 3.1.
Fish, Mollusc	and Crustacea											

Phylum	Scientific name		Species qualifies under criterion	criterion	Size	Period of pop. Est.	% occurrence 1)	IUCN Red List	CITES Appendix I	CMS Appendix I	Other Status	Justification
CHORDATA/ ACTINOPTERYO		Pike						LC •#				The site is an important spawning area. See textbox below the table and in section 3.1.
CHORDATA/ ACTINOPTERYG	Leuciscus aspius			2 002				LC •#				Important spawning site. See textbox below the table and in section 3.1.
CHORDATA/ ACTINOPTERYO		Zander						LC ©				Spawning site. See textbox below the table and in section 3.1.

¹⁾ Percentage of the total biogeographic population at the site

Criterion 2: For all species, their status in the Swedish red-list and general information for that classification, their distribution etc can be found at http://artfakta.artdatabanken.se/.

Criteria 2, 3, 4, and 8: Observation of the species can be found in the Swedish database for observations http://www.artportalen.se/.

A list of species submitted to the national red list year 2004 is presented at section 6, Additional material.

3.4 - Ecological communities whose presence relates to the international importance of the site

<no data available>

4 - What is the Site like? (Ecological character description)

4.1 - Ecological character

The bay Dättern is a shallow, eutrophic freshwater bay connected to Lake Vänern (the bay and Brandsfjord) by the narrow channel. The regulation of the lake Vänern impacts the site.

The nutrient-rich waters support abundant plankton, but submerged vegetation is sparse because turbidity inhibits light penetration. The shoreline vegetation is dominated by Phragmites, giving way to Glyceria maxima, Carex stands or grazed meadows.

A great variety of migratory duck and wader species use the site as a resting place and several rare and / or threatened bird species are breeding within the site. Several fish species spawns in the area.

4.2 - What wetland type(s) are in the site?

Inland wetlands

Wetland types (code and name)	Local name	Ranking of extent (1: greatest - 4: least)	Area (ha) of wetland type	Justification of Criterion 1
Fresh water > Flowing water >> M Permanent rivers/ streams/ creeks		3	30	Representative
Fresh water > Lakes and pools >> O: Permanent freshwater lakes		1	3860	Representative
Fresh water > Marshes on inorganic soils >> W: Shrub- dominated wetlands		2	75	Representative
Fresh water > Marshes on inorganic soils >> Xf. Freshwater, tree-dominated wetlands		4	27	Representative
Fresh water > Marshes on peat soils >> Xp: Permanent Forested peatlands		4	17	

Human-made wetlands

Wetland types (code and name)	Local name	Ranking of extent (1: greatest - 4: least)	Area (ha) of wetland type	Justification of Criterion 1
4: Seasonally flooded agricultural land		4	25	Representative

4.3 - Biological components

4.3.1 - Plant species

<no data available>

4.3.2 - Animal species

<no data available>

4.4 - Physical components

4.4.1 - Climate

Climatic region	Subregion
D: Moist Mid-Latitude climate with cold winters	Dfb: Humid continental (Humid with severe winter, no dry season, warm summer)

4.4.2 - Geomorphic setting

a) Minimum elevation above sea level (in metres)

Akaline (pH>7.4)

(Update) Changes at RIS update No change

● Increase

O Decrease

O Unknown

O

Unknown

Please provide further information on pH (optional):

Water pH in the lake Dättern is alkaline, ranging from 7.5 to 8.4, occasionally rising to 8.9.

In the river Nossan water pH is circumneutral, ranging from 6.9 to 7.4, occasionally rising to 7.7.

4.4.7 - Water salinity

	(Update) Changes	at RIS update No change Incr	ease O Decrease O Unknown O
		Unknown	
4.4.8 - Dissolved or su	spended nutrients in wat	ter	
		Eutrophic 🗹	
	(Update) Changes	s at RIS update No change Incr	ease O Decrease O Unknown O
	onangoo	Unknown	
		Officiowit C	
4.4.9 - Features of the	surrounding area which	may affect the Site	
	_	-	
	, and if so how, the landscape a a surrounding the Ramsar Site	e differ from the i) broadly similar (O ii) significantly different ⊚
		site itself.	
Surrounding a	rea has greater urbanisation o	or development	
Surroundin	ng area has higher human pop	ulation density	
Surround	ding area has more intensive a	agricultural use 🗹	
	gnificantly different land cover o	_	
Same and the Sign	J Garage Salloron Paria Gover C		
1.5 - Ecosystem s	services		
- -			
4.5.1 - Ecosystem serv	rices/benefits		
Provisioning Services	-	In the second se	
Ecosystem service	Examples Sustenance for humans	Importance/Extent/Significance	
Food for humans	(e.g., fish, molluscs, grains)	Low	
Wetland non-food products	Livestock fodder	Medium	
Cultural Services			
Ecosystem service	Examples Degraphing and	Importance/Extent/Significance	
Recreation and tourism	Recreational hunting and fishing	Medium	
Supporting Services			
Supporting Services Ecosystem service	Examples	Importance/Extent/Significance	
	Supports a variety of all life		
	forms including plants, animals and		
Biodiversity	microorganizms, the genes they contain, and the	High	
	ecosystems of which they form a part		
	ioiiii a palt		
Other ecosystem service(s)) not included above:		
Dättern is considered	the most important spa	wning area for pike-perch,	a fish with high commercial value in lake
Have studies or assessment	ents been made of the econom	nic valuation of Yes O No O Unk	nown
ecosy	stem services provided by this	Ramsar Site?	
152 Social and assets	iral values		
1.5.2 - Social and cultu	rai values		
	nodel of wetland wise use, den nowledge and methods of ma		
	nowledge and methods of mai aintain the ecological character		
	ptional cultural traditions or rec		
civilizations that have influe	enced the ecological character	of the wetland	
iii) the ecological charac	cter of the wetland depends or	n its interaction _	
	ith local communities or indige		
iv) relevant non-material	values such as sacred sites a	re present and	
	linked with the maintenance of	fthe ecological	
	character	of the wetland	
<no available="" data=""></no>			

4.6 - Ecological processes

<no data available>

5 - How is the Site managed? (Conservation and management)

5.1 - Land tenure and responsibilities (Managers)

5.1.1 - Land tenure/ownership

Private	owners	hip

Category	Within the Ramsar Site	In the surrounding area
Other types of private/individual owner(s)	✓	✓

5.1.2 - Management authority

Please list the local office / offices of any agency or organization responsible for managing the site:	Länsstyrelsen i Västra Götalands län / County Administrative Board of Västra Götaland
Provide the name and title of the person or people with responsibility for the wetland:	Kontaktperson för Ramsarområden
Postal address:	Länsstyrelsen i Västra Götalands län, 403 40 Göteborg, Sweden
E-mail address:	vastragotaland@lansstyrelsen.se

5.2 - Ecological character threats and responses (Management)

5.2.1 - Factors (actual or likely) adversely affecting the Site's ecological character

Biological resource use

Factors adversely affecting site	Actual threat	Potential threat	Within the site	Changes	In the surrounding area	Changes
Gathering terrestrial plants			2			

5.2.2 - Legal conservation status

Regional (international) legal designations

Designation type	Name of area	Online information url	Overlap with Ramsar Site
EU Natura 2000	Dättem	http://www.lansstyrelsen.se/vast ragotaland/SiteCollectionDocumen ts/Sv/djur-och-natur/skyddad-nat ur/natura-2000/bevarandeplaner/G rästorp/dattern-se0530126.pdf	partly

National legal designations

Designation type	Name of area	Online information url	Overlap with Ramsar Site
Nature reserve (1)	Dättem I	http://www.lansstyrelsen.se/vast ragotaland/Sv/djur-och-natur/sky ddad- natur/naturreservat/lanets- naturreservat/vanersborg/dattern 1- frugardssund/Pages/dattern-1.a spx	partly
Nature reserve (2)	Dättern etapp II.	http://www.lansstyrelsen.se/vast ragotaland/Sv/djur-och-natur/skyddad- natur/naturreservat/lanets- naturreservat/vanersborg/dattern 2- datterstorp/Pages/index.aspx	partly

Non-statutory designations

Tron balancy aboughabone					
Designation type	Name of area	Online information url	Overlap with Ramsar Site		
Important Bird Area	Dättern	http://datazone.birdlife.org/sit e/factsheet/dättern-iba-sweden	partly		

5.2.3 - IUCN protected areas categories (2008)

la Strict Nature Reserve

lb Wilderness Area: protected area managed mainly for wilderness protection
Il National Park: protected area managed mainly for ecosystem protection and recreation
III Natural Monument: protected area managed mainly for conservation of specific natural features
IV Habitat/Species Management Area: protected area managed mainly for conservation through management intervention
VProtected Landscape/Seascape: protected area managed mainly for landscape/seascape conservation and recreation
VI Managed Resource Protected Area: protected area managed mainly for the sustainable use of natural ecosystems

5.2.4 - Key conservation measures

Habitat

Measures	Status
Habitat manipulation/enhancement	Implemented

Other

Maintenance of the traditional grazing regime is essential for maintaining the ecological character of the associated meadows. Inadequate reed-cutting might damage submergent vegetation and destroy sensitive breeding biotopes. Therefore cutting of reed should be limited in areas that are important for bird life and restricted to shallow water holding reed-swamp only.

Restoration of 208 ha of wet meadow has been completed, which has enhanced breeding conditions for birds within the site.

5.2.5 - Management planning

Is there a site-specific management plan for the site? Yes

Has a management effectiveness assessment been undertaken for the site? Yes O No @

If the site is a formal transboundary site as indicated in section Data and location > Site location, are there shared management planning Yes O No

processes with another Contracting Party?

Please indicate if a Ramsar centre, other educational or visitor facility, or an educational or visitor programme is associated with the site:

There is an observation platform at the site.

5.2.6 - Planning for restoration

Is there a site-specific restoration plan? No need identified

5.2.7 - Monitoring implemented or proposed

Monitoring	Status
Birds	Implemented

Monitoring of birds breeding at the site was carried out 2005 - 2014.

6 - Additional material

6.1 - Additional reports and documents

6.1.1 - Bibliographical references

Gärdenfors, U., 2000. Rödlistade arter i Sverige 2000. ArtDatabanken, SLU, Uppsala.

Länsstyrelsen Älvsborgs län. 1985. Fåglar och fågelbiotoper i Vänern. 1985: 3.

Länsstyrelsen Älvsborgs län. 1987. Dättern, Ornitologisk inventering 1987: 5.

Remissversion: Rödlistade arter i Sverige 2015. ArtDatabanken, SLU, Uppsala.

6.1.2 - Additional reports and documents

i. taxonomic lists of plant and animal species occurring in the site (see section 4.3)

ii. a detailed Ecological Character Description (ECD) (in a national format)

iii. a description of the site in a national or regional wetland inventory

iv. relevant Article 3.2 reports

v. site management plan

<3 file(s) uploaded

vi. other published literature

<1 file(s) uploaded>

6.1.3 - Photograph(s) of the Site

Please provide at least one photograph of the site



Lake Dättern (Länsstyrelsen i Västra Götaland, 15-06-2011)



Bird watchers (Länsstyrelsen i Västra Götaland, 15-06-2011)



Bird watching tower (Länsstyrelsen i Västra Götaland, 15-06-2011)



Wet meadows at lake Dättem (Länsstyrelsen i Västra Götaland, 15-06-2011)

6.1.4 - Designation letter and related data

Designation letter

<1 file(s) uploaded>

Date of Designation 1989-06-12